

## Math 303, History of Mathematics

Fall 2009, 5:35-6:50 MW, LA-3

**Instructor:** Imre Tuba

Office: East Faculty 101

Phone: 768-5606

E-mail: [ituba@mail.sdsu.edu](mailto:ituba@mail.sdsu.edu)

**Office hours:** 3:35–4:35 MW, 5–6 Tu.

**Prerequisites:** A thorough understanding of high school algebra I and II, high school geometry, passing score on the ELM exam. Math 141 (Precalculus) is recommended. In general, the less extensive your math background, the more time you will have to spend looking up and reviewing concepts in this course.

**Required text:** Eves: Great Moments in Mathematics before 1650 and Eves: Great Moments in Mathematics after 1650.

**Course objective:** This is a course in the history of mathematics. We will look at some great, influential problems and their role in the development of mathematics from antiquity until recent times. You will be expected to understand these mathematical challenges, their solutions, and the role they played in advancing mathematics to the intellectual discipline it is today.

This is primarily a math course, not a history course. You will need to understand and be able to reproduce the math we cover and apply this knowledge to solving similar problems. You will be asked to do exercises comparable in style and sophistication to the material we cover in class. We will do some proofs and you will be expected to do proofs as well.

**Website:** [www.rohan.sdsu.edu/~ituba/math303f09](http://www.rohan.sdsu.edu/~ituba/math303f09). I will also use Blackboard to post your exam grades periodically.

**Furloughs:** Due to the dramatic cuts to the CSU—the same cuts that have resulted in a 32% increase to your fees—every CSU faculty is required to take 9 unpaid days off per semester. My furlough days are Aug 31 (Mon), Sep 2 (Wed) and 8 (Tue), Oct 2 (Fri) and 6 (Tue), Nov 10 (Tue) and 25 (Wed), Dec 9 (Wed) and 18 (Fri). This class will not meet, and I will not be available for office hours, phone or email consultation on these days. Please, understand that these are not holidays. The amount of material we are expected to cover has not been changed. This means that you will have to do more work on your own and learn some of the material without my help.

It is obviously unreasonable to think that these furloughs will have no effect on your education. I know this and will take it into account when assessing your knowledge. But keep in mind that everything you do not learn, every skill you do not acquire will make you a less desirable employee, other than a less educated individual. It is particularly important that you do not skip class on the days that remain.

**Class attendance:** This is not distance education. You are expected to attend and participate in every class. If you skip class you will miss the chance to learn skills that will be tested on the exams. You may also miss a quiz and there are no make-ups. Finally, if you keep skipping class, I will think that you are not serious about your education and will remember that when I assign your grade at the end of the semester.

**On work outside of class:** Have you ever wondered why taking 12 units of classes qualifies you as a full time student? That's only 10 hours per week in class. The reason is that you are expected to do a lot of work on your own outside of class. In fact, the rule of thumb of college education is that for every hour you spend in class, you should expect to spend three hours studying outside of class. That is how 12 units makes full time: 10 hours in class and 30 hours studying outside of class each week. That means you'll need to spend about 7.5 hours a week studying outside of class

for this course. That is if you are well-prepared for the course. If your math background is lacking, then you'll have to spend more time. I am not kidding.

**Homework and reading** will be posted on the class website regularly. You will be able to follow the progress of the course using the website. HW is an essential part of your learning. Take it very seriously. It is extremely important that you keep up with the HW. If you do not, you will quickly find yourself lost in class and at a great disadvantage during exams. Treat the HW as a learning opportunity, rather than something you need to get out of the way. Reread, revise, and polish your solutions until they are correct, concise, efficient, and elegant. This will really deepen your understanding of the material. You won't do well in a math class without doing all of the HW. Attending class and reading your textbook are necessary but not sufficient conditions for passing the course. Expecting to learn math without doing exercises on your own is like expecting to learn to ride a bicycle without ever sitting on a bicycle.

Your performance on the homework will be tested on quizzes and exams. Every quiz and half of every exam will consist of exercises straight from the homework. You can turn in your homework to me any time for feedback. I will comment on it and turn it back to you as soon as I can. Clearly, if you don't turn in homework, I can't give you feedback on your work, no matter how much I want.

There is an obvious winning strategy. Do the HW, seek feedback on it, revise it, and keep your HW notes neat and organized. The familiarity you gain with the exercises by doing this will let you do the quizzes with ease. It will also let you complete half of each exam quickly and move onto the other half of the exam. The experience you gain by keeping up with your homework will be invaluable in doing that other half of the exam. On the other hand, if you do not keep up with your HW, you will face the challenge of solving many unfamiliar problems under time pressure on the quizzes and the exams. You will likely find this an impossibly daunting task and your grade will reflect this.

**Collaboration on the HW:** Limited collaboration with your fellow students in the class is OK. The idea is to let you discuss and critique each other's ideas and not to let you split the workload. Keep collaboration constructive and reasonable. You should fully understand the solution and write it up on your own. Your understanding of the material will be tested on the exams.

If you are approached by another student from the class who wants to copy your HW notes, think twice before generously sharing. You will feel very bad if your crafty buddy outscores you on an exam by exploiting your and everybody else's collective wisdom without doing work of his/her own.

**Discussion sections:** I strongly encourage you to organize a weekly session to work with (not copy from!) your fellow students on problems in class and on the homework. This will help you keep up with your work and get ideas and feedback from others who are grappling with the same exercises as you. You will find that the sense of companionship motivates and encourages you to work.

**Quizzes:** We will have a quiz about every week and a half to two weeks. It will be straight from the homework. It is your responsibility to come to class, so if you miss a quiz because you are not there, you will not be allowed to make it up. Your lowest quiz score will be dropped.

**Exams:** There will be two in-class exams as well as a final exam. The in-class exams will be on Oct 12 and Nov 4. If you skip an exam, you will normally not be able to make it up, unless you have a compelling (e.g. medical) and documented excuse. Forgetting that there is an exam or being unprepared for it are not considered compelling excuses.

**Final exam:** Time and place TBA.

**Problem of the fortnight:** The Mathematics Department in San Diego posts an interesting problem every two weeks. I will give you extra credit for every problem to which you submit a correct solution to the organizers of the contest. You can also win a t-shirt and, if your solution is

deemed the best, a book. You will find a link to these problems on the class website.

**Grading scheme:**

Quizzes	20%
In-class exams	25% each
Final exam	30%
Problem of the fortnight	3% each

A score of 80% or more will guarantee an A- or better, 60% a B- or better, 40% a C- or better, and 20% a D- or better. The curve may be adjusted somewhat lower than this.

Grade	University policy	What this means in Math 303
A	outstanding achievement; available only for the highest accomplishment	You are thoroughly familiar with all definitions and examples covered, can precisely state and correctly prove all theorems from class, can do all of the homework exercises, and can use the concepts you learned in this course to solve unfamiliar problems comparable in complexity to those done in class and on the homework. You have a firm understanding of the development of mathematics as an intellectual discipline and can explain in clear and compelling terms the role and importance of the milestones covered in class and in your reading.
B	praiseworthy performance; definitely above average	You are thoroughly familiar with all definitions and examples covered, can precisely state and correctly prove almost all theorems from class, can do most of the homework exercises, and can use the concepts you learned in this course to solve most unfamiliar problems of comparable complexity. You have a good understanding of the development of mathematics as an intellectual discipline and have a good idea of the role and importance of the milestones covered in class and in your reading.
C	average; awarded for satisfactory performance; the most common undergraduate grade	You are familiar with all definitions and most examples covered, can state and prove without major mistakes most theorems from class, can do the majority of the homework exercises, and can use the concepts you learned in this course to solve some unfamiliar problems of comparable complexity. You have an understanding of much of the development of mathematics as an intellectual discipline and have an idea of the role and importance of most of the milestones covered in class and in your reading.

Grade	University policy	What this means in Math 303
D	minimally passing; less than the typical undergraduate achievement	You are familiar with the majority of definitions and many examples covered, can state and prove at least half of the theorems from class, can do at least half of the homework exercises, and can use the concepts you learned in this course to solve at least a few unfamiliar problems of comparable complexity. You have some understanding of the development of mathematics as an intellectual discipline and have an idea of the role and importance of some of the milestones covered in class and in your reading.
F	failing	You have difficulty stating definitions and coming up with examples, do not remember statements of theorems and/or cannot prove them, can do few of the homework exercises, and lack the skills to attach unfamiliar problems of comparable complexity. Your familiarity with the development of mathematics as an intellectual discipline is severely lacking.

**Quality of work:** It is important that you work neatly on the assignments. The quality of your work will affect your grades on the exams. Quality has to do with how easy it is for someone else to read your solution to a problem. It is not enough to do the math right, you must also communicate it well.

**Students with disabilities:** If you need special arrangements, let me know well in advance so we can plan to accommodate your needs.

**On independent work:** Problem solving skills are developed by practicing a lot, not by watching other people solve problems. Learning math is much like learning to ride a bicycle in that you learn by doing it and not by watching someone else do it. Attending class and reading the textbook won't be enough to do well on the exams. You should work through every example and argument in the book and in your class notes and expect to have to re-read everything several times. It's slow, but then your reading list for this class is short.