

Appointments of African-American Article I Judges¹

Compiled in 1999 by the Just the Beginning Foundation
Current as of November 19, 2001

JUDGE	DISTRICT	DATE	ALL COURTS	BANKRUPTCY JUDGES	MAGISTRATE JUDGES	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA JUDGES	WOMEN JUDGES	NON-ACTIVE STATUS
Harry T. Alexander	Washington DC DC Sup.	1966	1	~	~	1	~	Rs. 1976
Richard R. Atkinson	Washington DC DC Sup.	1966	2	~	~	2	~	D. 1976
John D. Fauntleroy	Washington DC DC Sup.	1967	3	~	~	3	~	D. 1988
Austin L. Pickling	Washington DC DC App.	1968	4	~	~	4	~	D. 1977
William C. Pryor	Washington DC DC Sup./App.	1968	5	~	~	5 Ch.	~	Rt. 1988
Edward B. Toles	Illinois (ND)	1968	6	1	~	~	~	Rt. 1985 D. 01/01/98
William S. Thompson	Washington DC DC Sup.	1969	7	~	~	6	~	D. 1981
Eugene N. Hamilton	Washington DC DC Sup.	1970	8	~	~	7 Ch.	~	~
Norma Holloway Johnson	Washington DC DC Sup.	1970	9	~	~	8	1	Appt. 1980

¹ Article I of the Constitution vested Congress with the power to create federal courts with specific duties outside the scope of the Article III courts. Bankruptcy judges are appointed by the United States Court of Appeals judges to a term of fourteen years under the Article I statute and hear matters that arise under the bankruptcy laws. Magistrate judges are appointed by the United States District Court judges to a term of eight years under Article I of the Constitution and assist United States District Court judges in preparing civil and criminal cases for trial. Magistrate judges also occasionally hear civil cases. The Superior Court of the District of Columbia and the District of Columbia Court of Appeals serve as the equivalent of state trial and appellate courts for the citizens of the District of Columbia. District of Columbia Superior and Court of Appeals judges are appointed by the President of the United States to a term of fifteen years.

Key:

~ Not Applicable

Ch. Chief Judge

D. Deceased

Appt. Appointed to Article III Court

Rs.

Rt.

DC Sup.

DC App.

DC Sup./DC App.

Resigned

Retired

Superior Court of DC Judge

DC Court of Appeals Judge

DC Superior Court then DC Court of Appeals Judge

JUDGE	DISTRICT	DATE	ALL COURTS	BANKRUPTCY JUDGES	MAGISTRATE JUDGES	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA JUDGES	WOMEN JUDGES	NON-ACTIVE STATUS
Theodore R. Newman	Washington DC DC Sup./App.	1970	10	~	~	9 Ch.	~	Rt. 1991
Hubert B. Pair	Washington DC DC App.	1970	11	~	~	10	~	D. 1974
John G. Penn	Washington DC DC Sup.	1970	12	~	~	11	~	D. 1979
Annice McBryde Wagner	Washington DC DC Sup./App.	1970	13	~	~	12 Ch.	2	~
James A. Washington, Jr.	Washington DC DC Sup.	1970	14	~	~	13	~	D. 1984
Robert H. Campbell	Washington DC DC Sup.	1972	15	~	~	14	~	D. 1979
Margaret A. Haywood	Washington DC DC Sup.	1972	16	~	~	15	3	Rt. 1982
Luke C. Moore	Washington DC DC Sup.	1972	17	~	~	16	~	D. 1987
H. Carl Moultrie I	Washington DC DC Sup.	1972	18	~	~	17 Ch.	~	D. 1986
Julia Cooper Mack	Washington DC DC App.	1975	19	~	~	18	4	Rs. 1989
Benjamin E. Franklin	Kansas	1976	20	2 Ch.	~	~	~	D. 04/07/93
James R. Dooley	C.D. Cal	11/1/76	21	3	~	~	~	Rt. 01/31/92 D. 04/27/01
Paul R. Webber III	Washington DC DC Sup.	1977	22	~	~	19	~	Rt. 1990
Carlisle E. Pratt	Washington DC DC Sup.	1978	23	~	~	20	~	D. 1990

Key:
~ Not Applicable
Ch. Chief Judge
D. Deceased
Appt. Appointed to Article III Court

Rs. Resigned
Rt. Retired
DC Sup. Superior Court of DC Judge
DC App. DC Court of Appeals Judge
DC Sup./DC App. DC Superior Court then DC Court of Appeals Judge

JUDGE	DISTRICT	DATE	ALL COURTS	BANKRUPTCY JUDGES	MAGISTRATE JUDGES	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA JUDGES	WOMEN JUDGES	NON-ACTIVE STATUS
Henry L. Jones, Jr.	Arkansas (ED)	12/22/78	24	~	1	~	~	
Henry H. Kennedy, Jr.	Washington DC DC Sup.	1979	25	~	~	21	~	Appt. 1997
Shellie F. Bowers	Washington DC DC Sup.	1979	26	~	~	22	5	~
Joyce L. Alexander	Massachusetts	08/06/79	27	~	2	~	6	~
Ruth V. Washington	New York (SD)	08/06/79	28		3		7	
Calvin Botley	Texas (SD)	10/31/79	29	~	4	~	~	~
William C. Gardner	Washington DC DC Sup.	1980	30	~	~	23	~	D. 1991
Iraline G. Barnes	Washington DC DC Sup.	1980	31	~	~	24	8	~
Lynn V. Hooe	Michigan (ED)	1981	32	~	5	~	~	Rt. 06/30/98
Ricardo M. Urbina	Washington DC DC Sup.	1981	33	~	~	25	~	Appt. 1994
Reggie B. Walton	Washington DC DC Sup.	1981	34	~	~	26	~	~
Reginald W. Gibson Senior Judge	Washington DC Federal Claims	1982	35	~	~	~	~	~
Ray Reynolds Graves	Michigan (ED)	1982	36	3	~	~	~	Rt.
George W. Mitchell	Washington DC DC Sup.	1982	37	~	~	27	~	~
Judith W. Rogers	Washington DC DC App.	1983	38	~	~	28 Ch.	9	Appt. 1994
David H. Coar	Illinois (ED)	1984	39	4	~	~	~	Appt. 10/7/94
Williams J. Haynes, Jr.	Tennessee (MD)	1984	40	~	6	~	~	~

Key:

~ Not Applicable

Ch. Chief Judge

D. Deceased

Appt. Appointed to Article III Court

Rs.

Rt.

DC Sup.

DC App.

DC Sup./DC App.

Resigned

Retired

Superior Court of DC Judge

DC Court of Appeals Judge

DC Superior Court then DC Court of Appeals Judge

JUDGE	DISTRICT	DATE	ALL COURTS	BANKRUPTCY JUDGES	MAGISTRATE JUDGES	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA JUDGES	WOMEN JUDGES	NON-ACTIVE STATUS
Ivan L.R. Lemelle	Louisiana (ED)	1984	41	~	7	~	~	Appt. 04/03/98
Emmet G. Sullivan	Washington DC DC Sup./App.	1984	42	~	~	29	~	~
Robert S. Tignor	Washington DC DC Sup.	1984	43	~	~	30	~	~
Susan R. Winfield	Washington DC DC Sup.	1984	44	~	~	31	10	~
Herbert B. Dixon, Jr.	Washington DC DC Sup.	1985	45	~	~	32	~	~
Louis A. Moore, Jr.	Louisiana (ED)	05/20/85	46	~	8	~	~	~
W. Thomas Rosemond, Jr.	Illinois (ND)	12/18/85	47	~	9	~	~	~
Randolph Baxter	Ohio (ND)	1985	48	5	~	~	~	~
Cornelius Blackshear	New York (SD)	1985	49	6	~	~	~	~
Evelyn E.C. Queen	Washington DC DC Sup.	1986	50	~	~	33	11	~
Michael L. Rankin	Washington DC DC Sup.	1986	51	~	~	34	~	~
Harold L. Cushenberry, Jr.	Washington DC DC Sup.	1986	52	~	~	35	~	~
Arthur L. Burnett, Sr.	Washington DC DC Sup.	1987	53	~	~	36	~	Rt. 1998
Cheryl M. Long	Washington DC DC Sup.	1988	54	~	~	37	12	~
Eric H. Holder, Jr.	Washington DC DC Sup.	1988	55	~	~	38	~	Rs. 1993
Deborah A. Robinson	D.C.	07/18/88	56	~	10	~	13	~

Key:

~ Not Applicable
 Ch. Chief Judge
 D. Deceased
 Appt. Appointed to Article III Court

Rs.

Rt. Retired
 DC Sup. Superior Court of DC Judge
 DC App. DC Court of Appeals Judge
 DC Sup./DC App. DC Superior Court then DC Court of Appeals Judge

Resigned

Retired
 Superior Court of DC Judge
 DC Court of Appeals Judge

DC Superior Court then DC Court of Appeals Judge

JUDGE	DISTRICT	DATE	ALL COURTS	BANKRUPTCY JUDGES	MAGISTRATE JUDGES	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA JUDGES	WOMEN JUDGES	NON-ACTIVE STATUS
Jack Sherman, Jr.	Ohio (SD)	04/01/89	57	~	11	~	~	~
Kaye K. Christian	Washington DC DC Sup.	1990	58	~	~	39	14	~
Frederick D. Dorsey	Washington DC DC Sup.	1990	59	~	~	40	~	~
Linda Turner Hamilton	Washington DC DC Sup.	1990	60	~	~	41	15	~
Zinora Mitchell-Rankin	Washington DC DC Sup.	1990	61	~	~	42	16	~
Patricia A. Wynn	Washington DC DC Sup.	1990	62	~	~	43	17	~
Wendell P. Gardner, Jr.	Washington DC DC Sup.	1991	63	~	~	44	~	~
Phyllis J. Hamilton	California (ND)	04/02/91	64	~	12	~	18	Appt. 05/25/00
William McKinley Jackson	Washington DC DC Sup.	1992	65	~	~	45	~	~
Lee F. Satterfield	Washington DC DC Sup.	1992	66	~	~	46	~	~
Vanzetta P. McPherson	Alabama (MD)	04/06/92	67	~	13	~	19	~
Charles M. Caldwell	Ohio (SD)	1993	68	7	~	~	~	~
Ronald L. Ellis	New York (SD)	11/16/93	69	~	14	~	~	~
Zoe Bush	Washington DC DC Sup.	1994	70	~	~	47	20	~
Richard A. Deane, Jr.	Georgia (ND)	1994	71	~	15	~	~	Rs. 02/28/98
Julie A. Robinson	Kansas	1994	72	8	~	~	21	~
Erithe A. Smith	California (CD)	1994	73	9	~	~	22	~

Key:

~ Not Applicable
 Ch. Chief Judge
 D. Deceased
 Appt. Appointed to Article III Court

Rs.

Rt.
 DC Sup.
 DC App.
 DC Sup./DC App.

Resigned

Retired
 Superior Court of DC Judge
 DC Court of Appeals Judge
 DC Superior Court then DC Court of Appeals Judge

JUDGE	DISTRICT	DATE	ALL COURTS	BANKRUPTCY JUDGES	MAGISTRATE JUDGES	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA JUDGES	WOMEN JUDGES	NON-ACTIVE STATUS
Rhonda Reid Winston	Washington DC DC Sup.	1994	74	~	~	48	23	~
Vernelis K. Armstrong	Ohio (ND)	09/26/94	75	~	16	~	24	~
Maria-Elena James	California (ND)	10/11/94	76	~	17	~	25	~
Maurice B. Foley	Washington DC U.S. Tax Court	1995	77	~	~	~	~	~
Inez Smith Reid	Washington DC DC App.	1995	78	~	~	49	26	~
Eric T. Washington	Washington DC DC Sup./App.	1995	79	~	~	50	~	~
Arlander Keys	Illinois (ND)	02/21/95	80	~	18 Ch.	~	~	~
Hugh B. Scott	New York (WD)	06/01/95	81	~	19	~	~	~
Jeffery P. Hopkins	Ohio (SD)	1996	82	10	~	~	~	~
Margaret B. Seymour	South Carolina	1996	83	~	20	~	27	Appt. 10/30/98
Laura Taylor Swain	New York (ED)	1996	84	11	~	~	28	Appt. 06/16/00^
Carol Sandra Moore Wells	Pennsylvania (ED)	06/03/96	85	~	21	~	29	~
Mary A. Gooden-Terrell	Washington DC DC Sup.	1997	86	~	~	51	30	~
Charles B. Day	Maryland	02/18/97	87	~	22	~	~	~
George A. Yanthis	New York (SD)	06/27/97	88	~	23	~	~	~
Kevin Nathaniel Fox	New York (SD)	10/02/97	89	~	24	~	~	~
Susan D. Davis	New Jersey	11/03/97	90	~	25	~	31	~
Mary Stenson Scriven	Florida (MD)	12/19/97	91	~	26	~	32	~

Key:
~ Not Applicable
Ch. Chief Judge
D. Deceased
Appt. Appointed to Article III Court

Rs. Resigned
Rt. Retired
DC Sup. Superior Court of DC Judge
DC App. DC Court of Appeals Judge
DC Sup./DC App. DC Superior Court then DC Court of Appeals Judge

JUDGE	DISTRICT	DATE	ALL COURTS	BANKRUPTCY JUDGES	MAGISTRATE JUDGES	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA JUDGES	WOMEN JUDGES	NON-ACTIVE STATUS
Natalia Combs Greene	Washington DC DC Sup.	1998	92	~	~	52	33	~
Anita M. Josey-Herring	Washington DC DC Sup.	1998	93	~	~	53	34	~
Melvin R. Wright	Washington DC DC Sup.	1998	94	~	~	54	~	~
Glenda Edmonds	Arizona	02/17/98	95	~	27	~	35	~
John A. Houston	California (SD)	04/29/98	96	~	28	~	~	~
Karen Wells-Roby	Louisiana (ED)	10/16/98	97	~	29	~	36	~
Lynn J. Bush	Federal Claims	1999	98	~	~	~	37	~
Jeffery W. Johnson	California (CD)	04/20/99	99	~	30	~	~	~
Wallace Capel, Jr.	Michigan (ED)	05/10/99	100	~	31	~	~	~
William Arthur Webb	North Carolina (ED)	10/25/99	101	~	32	~	~	~
Linda T. Walker	Georgia (ND)	01/03/00	102	~	33	~	38	~
Monica J. Benton	Washington (WD)	02/28/00	103	~	34	~	39	~

Key:
 ~ Not Applicable
 Ch. Chief Judge
 D. Deceased
 Appt. Appointed to Article III Court

Rs. Resigned
 Rt. Retired
 DC Sup. Superior Court of DC Judge
 DC App. DC Court of Appeals Judge
 DC Sup./DC App. DC Superior Court then DC Court of Appeals Judge

Current and Historical Summary Charts

		Total	Bankruptcy Judges	Magistrate Judges	DC Superior Court Judges	DC Appeals Judges	Claims/Tax Court Judges
Current (as of 11/19/2001)							
	Active	75	7	29	31	6	2
	Senior	7	0	0	3	3	1
	Women	29	2	11	13	2	1
	Chief Judges	3	0	1	1	1	0
Historical Totals² (1789 - 11/19/2001)							
	Women	38	3	14	17	4	1
	Chief Judges	8	1	1	2	4	0
	Retired/Resigned	7	1	2	3	0	1
	Appointed to Art. III Courts	11	2	3	4	2	0
	Deceased	15	3	1	10	2	0

² The "Total" column does not always equal the sum of the "Bankruptcy," "Magistrate," "DC Superior," and "DC Appeals Court" columns because some judges (5) were elevated from the DC Superior Court to the DC Court of Appeals.

Key:		Rs.	Resigned
~	Not Applicable	Rt.	Retired
Ch.	Chief Judge	DC Sup.	Superior Court of DC Judge
D.	Deceased	DC App.	DC Court of Appeals Judge
Appt.	Appointed to Article III Court	DC Sup./DC App.	DC Superior Court then DC Court of Appeals Judge

Presidential Appointments of African-American Article III Judges¹

Originally compiled in 1990 by Elaine Jones and
Edward B. Toles, Historian Judicial Council of the National Bar Association
Updated and expanded by the Just the Beginning Foundation
Current as of November 19, 2001

		<u>COMM'N DATE</u>	<u>ALL COURTS</u>	<u>CIRCUIT COURTS</u>	<u>DISTRICT COURTS</u>	<u>WOMEN JUDGES</u>	<u>NON-ACTIVE STATUS</u>
PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN.....1945-1953							
Irvin C. Mollison	Customs Court	10/29/45	1	~	~	~	D. 05/05/62
William Henry Hastie	3rd Circuit	07/22/50	2	1 Ch. 1968-71	~	~	Sr. 05/31/71 D. 04/14/76
PRESIDENT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER.....1953-1961							
Scovel Richardson	Customs Court	04/08/57	3	~	~	~	D. 03/30/82
PRESIDENT JOHN F. KENNEDY.....1961-1963							
James Benton Parsons	Illinois (ND)	08/30/61	4	~	1 Ch. 1975-81	~	Sr. 08/30/81 D. 06/19/93
Wade H. McCree	Michigan (ED)	09/29/61	5	~	2 El. 09/13/66	~	Rs. 03/28/77 D. 08/30/87
Thurgood Marshall	2nd Circuit	09/11/62	6	2 El. 08/30/67	~	~	Rs. 08/23/65
PRESIDENT LYNDON B. JOHNSON.....1963-1969							
A. Leon Higginbotham	Pennsylvania (ED)	03/17/64	7	~	3 El. 11/07/77	~	Sr. 01/31/91 Rt. 03/05/93 D. 12/14 98

¹ Article III judges are appointed by the President of the United States, confirmed by the Senate, and have life tenure. An active judge may take senior status once that judge turns 65 and has served for at least 10 years. On senior status, a judge has a reduced case load, and a vacant active position is created that can be filled by the president.

Key:

~ Not Applicable
+ Earlier federal appointment and not counted in this column
^ Commission date not yet available
Ch. Chief Judge

D. Deceased
El. Elevated to a higher court
Rs. Resigned
Rt. Retired
Sr. Senior

		COMM'N DATE	ALL COURTS	CIRCUIT COURTS	DISTRICT COURTS	WOMEN JUDGES	NON-ACTIVE STATUS
Spottswood W. Robinson III	D.C.	07/02/64	8	~	4 El. 11/08/66	~	Sr. 09/01/89 D. 10/11/98
William B. Bryant	D.C.	08/11/65	9	~	5 Ch. 1977-81	~	Sr. 01/31/82
James L. Watson	Customs Court	03/07/66	10	~	~	~	Sr. 02/28/91 D. 09/01/01
Constance Baker Motley	New York (SD)	08/30/66	11	~	6 Ch. 1982-86	1	Sr. 09/30/86
Wade H. McCree	6th Circuit	09/07/66	+	3	~	~	Rs. 03/28/77 D. 08/30/87
Aubrey E. Robinson, Jr.	D.C.	11/03/66	12	~	7 Ch. 1982-92	~	Sr. 03/01/92 D. 02/27/00
Spottswood W. Robinson III	D.C. Circuit	11/03/66	+	4 Ch. 1981-86	~	~	Sr. 09/01/89 D. 10/11/98
Joseph C. Waddy	D.C.	03/04/67	13	~	8	~	D. 08/01/78
Thurgood Marshall	Supreme Court	08/30/67	+	~	~	~	Sr. 10/01/91 D. 01/24/93
Damon J. Keith	Michigan (ED)	10/12/67	14	~	9 Ch. 1975-77 El. 11/22/77	~	
PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON.....1969-1974							
David W. Williams	California (CD)	06/20/69	15	~	10	~	Sr. 01/17/81 D. 05/06/00
Barrington D. Parker, Sr.	D.C.	12/19/69	16	~	11	~	Sr. 12/19/85 D. 06/02/93
Lawrence W. Pierce	New York (SD)	05/20/71	17	~	12 El. 11/30/81	~	Sr. 01/01/90 Rt. 03/31/95
Clifford Scott Green	Pennsylvania (ED)	12/09/71	18	~	13	~	Sr. 04/02/88
Robert L. Carter	New York (SD)	07/25/72	19	~	14	~	Sr. 12/31/86
Robert M. Duncan	Ohio (SD)	06/20/74	20	~	15	~	Rs. 04/15/85
PRESIDENT GERALD FORD.....1974-1981							
Henry Bramwell	New York (ED)	12/26/74	21	~	16	~	Sr. 10/01/87
George N. Leighton	Illinois (ND)	02/04/76	22	~	17	~	Rt. 12/01/87

Key:

~ Not Applicable
+ Earlier federal appointment and not counted in this column
^ Commission date not yet available
Ch. Chief Judge

D. Deceased
El. Elevated to a higher court
Rs. Resigned
Rt. Retired
Sr. Senior

		COMM'N DATE	ALL COURTS	CIRCUIT COURTS	DISTRICT COURTS	WOMEN JUDGES	NON-ACTIVE STATUS
Cecil F. Poole	California (ND)	07/23/76	23	~	18 El. 03/31/80	~	Sr. 01/15/96 D. 11/12/97
PRESIDENT JAMES E. CARTER.....1977-1981							
A. Leon Higginbotham	3rd Circuit	10/11/77	+	5 Ch. 1990-91	~	~	Sr. 01/31/91 Rt. 03/05/93 D. 12/14/98
Damon J. Keith	6th Circuit	10/21/77	+	6	~	~	Sr. 05/01/95
Paul A. Simmons	Pennsylvania (WD)	04/07/78	24	~	19	~	Sr. 06/01/90 Rt. 12/31/97
Robert F. Collins	Louisiana	05/19/78	25	~	20	~	Rs. 08/06/93
Jack E. Tanner	Washington (WD)	05/19/78	26	~	21	~	Sr. 01/28/91
Mary Johnson Lowe	New York (SD)	06/27/78	27	~	22	2	Sr. 07/27/91 D. 02/27/99
Theodore McMillian	8th Circuit	09/23/78	28	7	~	~	
Julian Abele Cook, Jr.	Michigan (ED)	09/23/78	29	~	23 Ch. 1989-96	~	Sr. 12/30/96
John G. Penn	D.C.	03/23/79	30	~	24 Ch. 1992-97	~	Sr. 03/31/98
David S. Nelson	Massachusetts	03/23/79	31	~	25	~	Sr. 09/27/91 D. 10/21/98
Gabrielle Kirk McDonald	Texas (SD)	05/11/79	32	~	26	3	Rs. 08/14/88
Amalya L. Kearse	2nd Circuit	06/21/79	33	8	~	4	
Joseph Woodrow Hatchett	5th Circuit / 11th Circuit ²	07/13/79	34	9 Ch. 1996-99	~	~	Rt. 05/14/99
Matthew J. Perry, Jr.	South Carolina	09/20/79	35	~	27	~	Sr. 10/01/95
Benjamin F. Gibson	Michigan (WD)	09/26/79	36	~	28 Ch. 1991-95	~	Sr. 07/13/96 Rt. 1/31/99
J. Jerome Farris	9th Circuit	09/27/79	37	10	~	~	Sr. 03/04/95
Joseph C. Howard	Maryland	10/05/79	38	~	29	~	Sr. 11/15/91
Nathaniel R. Jones	6th Circuit	10/05/79	39	11	~	~	Sr. 05/13/95
Anne E. Thompson	New Jersey	11/02/79	40	~	30 Ch. 1994-	5	

² Judge Hatchett was reassigned to the 11th Circuit on 10/01/81 when the old 5th Circuit was divided to create the new 5th and 11th Circuits.

Key:
~ Not Applicable
+ Earlier federal appointment and not counted in this column
^ Commission date not yet available
Ch. Chief Judge
D. Deceased
El. Elevated to a higher court
Rs. Resigned
Rt. Retired
Sr. Senior

		COMM'N DATE	ALL COURTS	CIRCUIT COURTS	DISTRICT COURTS	WOMEN JUDGES	NON-ACTIVE STATUS
Anna Diggs Taylor	Michigan (ED)	11/02/79	41	~	31 Ch. 1996-98	6	Sr. 12/31/98
Alcee L. Hastings	Florida	11/02/79	42	~	32	~	Impeached 10/22/89
Cecil F. Poole	9th Circuit	11/27/79	+	12	~	~	Sr. 01/15/96 D. 11/12/97
James T. Giles	Pennsylvania (ED)	11/27/79	43	~	33 Ch. 1999-	~	
Horace T. Ward	Georgia (ND)	12/06/79	44	~	34	~	Sr. 12/31/93
Terry J. Hatter, Jr.	California (CD)	12/20/79	45	~	35 Ch. 1998- 2001	~	
Harry T. Edwards	D.C. Circuit	02/20/80	46	13 Ch. 1994-	~	~	
Odell Horton	Tennessee (WD)	05/12/80	47	~	36 Ch. 1987-94	~	Sr. 05/16/95
Norma H. Johnson	D.C.	05/12/80	48	~	37 Ch. 1997-	7	
Clyde S. Cahill, Jr.	Missouri (ED)	05/23/80	49	~	38	~	Sr. 04/09/92
George W. White	Ohio (ND)	05/23/80	50	~	39 Ch. 1995-99	~	Sr. 2/26/99
U.W. Clemon	Alabama (ND)	06/26/80	51	~	40 Ch. 1999-	~	
Thelton Eugene Henderson	California (ND)	06/30/80	52	~	41 Ch. 1990-97	~	Sr. 11/28/98
Earl B. Gilliam	California (ND)	08/20/80	53	~	42	~	Sr. 04/02/93
Myron H. Thompson	Alabama (MD)	09/29/80	54	~	43 Ch. 1991-98	~	
Consuelo B. Marshall	California (CD)	09/30/80	55	~	44 Ch. 2001-	8	
George Howard, Jr.	Arkansas (ED)	09/30/80	56	~	45	~	
Richard C. Erwin	North Carolina (MD)	09/30/80	57	~	46 Ch. 1988-92	~	Sr. 09/22/92
PRESIDENT RONALD REAGAN.....1981-1988							
Lawrence W. Pierce	2nd Circuit	11/18/81	+	14	~	~	Sr. 01/01/90 Rt. 03/31/95

Key:

~ Not Applicable
+ Earlier federal appointment and not counted in this column
^ Commission date not yet available
Ch. Chief Judge

D. Deceased
El. Elevated to a higher court
Rs. Resigned
Rt. Retired
Sr. Senior

		COMM'N DATE	ALL COURTS	CIRCUIT COURTS	DISTRICT COURTS	WOMEN JUDGES	NON-ACTIVE STATUS
John Raymond Hargrove	Maryland	02/10/84	58	~	47	~	Sr. 02/21/94 D. 04/01/97
Ann Claire Williams	Illinois (ND)	04/04/85	59	~	48 El. 11/17/99	9	
Henry T. Wingate	Mississippi (SD)	10/17/85	60	~	49	~	
James R. Spencer	Virginia (ED)	10/14/86	61	~	50	~	
Kenneth M. Hoyt	Texas (SD)	04/01/88	62	~	51	~	
Herbert J. Hutton	Pennsylvania (ED)	08/12/88	63	~	52	~	
PRESIDENT GEORGE BUSH.....1988-1992							
Clarence Thomas	D.C. Circuit	03/06/90	64	15 El. 10/17/91	~	~	
Sterling Johnson, Jr.	New York (ED)	07/02/90	65	~	53	~	
James Ware	California (ND)	10/01/90	66	~	53	~	
Sandra Brown Armstrong	California (ND)	06/18/91	67	~	55	10	
Timothy K. Lewis	Pennsylvania (WD)	06/18/91	68	~	56 El. 10/23/92	~	
Fernando J. Gaitan, Jr.	Missouri (WD)	08/02/91	69	~	57	~	
Donald L. Graham	Florida (SD)	09/16/91	70	~	58	~	
Clarence Thomas	Supreme Court	10/18/91	+	~	~	~	
Joe Billy McDade	Illinois (CD)	11/25/91	71	~	59 Ch. 1998-	~	
Garland E. Burrell, Jr.	California (ED)	03/02/92	72	~	60	~	
J. Curtis Joyner	Pennsylvania (ED)	04/13/92	73	~	61	~	
Carol E. Jackson	Missouri (ED)	08/17/92	74	~	62	11	
Timothy K. Lewis	3rd Circuit	10/08/92	+	16	~	~	Rs. 06/30/99
PRESIDENT WILLIAM J. CLINTON.....1992-2000							
Henry Lee Adams	Florida (MD)	11/20/93	75	~	63	~	
Wilkie D. Ferguson, Jr.	Florida (SD)	11/20/93	76	~	64	~	
Reginald C. Lindsay	Massachusetts	11/20/93	77	~	65	~	

Key:

~ Not Applicable

+ Earlier federal appointment and not counted in this column

~ Commission date not yet available

Ch. Chief Judge

D. Deceased

El. Elevated to a higher court

Rs. Resigned

Rt. Retired

Sr. Senior

		<u>COMM'N DATE</u>	<u>ALL COURTS</u>	<u>CIRCUIT COURTS</u>	<u>DISTRICT COURTS</u>	<u>WOMEN JUDGES</u>	<u>NON-ACTIVE STATUS</u>
Charles A. Shaw	Missouri (ED)	11/20/93	78	~	66	~	
Gary L. Lancaster	Pennsylvania (WD)	11/20/93	79	~	67	~	
Raymond A. Jackson	Virginia (ED)	11/20/93	80	~	68	~	
Judith W. Rogers	D.C. Circuit	03/11/94	81	17	~	12	
Franklin D. Burgess	Washington (WD)	03/28/94	82	~	69	~	
Michael J. Davis	Minnesota	03/28/94	83	~	70	~	
Ancer L. Haggerty	Oregon	03/28/94	84	~	71	~	
Audrey B. Collins	California (CD)	05/09/94	85	~	72	13	
Deborah A. Batts	New York (SD)	05/09/94	86	~	73	14	
Carl E. Stewart	5th Circuit	05/09/94	87	18	~	~	
Clarence Cooper	Georgia (ND)	05/09/94	88	~	74	~	
W. Louis Sands	Georgia (MD)	05/09/94	89	~	75	~	
Solomon Oliver, Jr.	Ohio (ND)	05/09/94	90	~	76	~	
Raymond L. Finch	Virgin Islands	05/09/94	91	~	77	~	
Vanessa D. Gilmore	Texas (SD)	06/09/94	92	~	78	15	
Theodore A. McKee	3rd Circuit	06/09/94	93	19	~	~	
Ricardo M. Urbina	D.C.	06/16/94	94	~	79	~	
Emmet G. Sullivan	D.C.	06/16/94	95	~	80	~	
Denise Page Hood	Michigan (ED)	06/16/94	96	~	81	16	
Alvin W. Thompson	Connecticut	10/11/94	97	~	82	~	
Blanche M. Manning	Illinois (ND)	08/10/94	98	~	83	17	
Alexander Williams, Jr.	Maryland	08/18/94	99	~	84	~	
Napoleon A. Jones, Jr.	California (SD)	09/15/94	100	~	85	~	
Barrington D. Parker, Jr.	New York (SD)	09/15/94	101	~	86	~	
David H. Coar	Illinois (ND)	10/07/94	102	~	87	~	
James Arthur Beaty, Jr.	North Carolina (WD)	10/11/94	103	~	88	~	
Okla Jones, II	Louisiana (ED)	10/11/94	104	~	89	~	D. 01/08/96
William H. Walls	New Jersey	10/11/94	105	~	90	~	
Vicki Miles-LaGrange	Oklahoma (WD)	11/28/94	106	~	91	18	

Key:

~ Not Applicable

+ Earlier federal appointment and not counted in this column

^ Commission date not yet available

Ch. Chief Judge

D. Deceased

El. Elevated to a higher court

Rs. Resigned

Rt. Retired

Sr. Senior

		<u>COMM'N DATE</u>	<u>ALL COURTS</u>	<u>CIRCUIT COURTS</u>	<u>DISTRICT COURTS</u>	<u>WOMEN JUDGES</u>	<u>NON-ACTIVE STATUS</u>
Curtis Lynn Collier	Tennessee (ED)	05/08/95	107	~	92	~	
Wiley Y. Daniel	Colorado	06/30/95	108	~	93	~	
Andre M. Davis	Maryland	06/30/95	109	~	94	~	
Bernice Bouie Donald	Tennessee (WD)	12/22/95	110	~	95	19	
R. Guy Cole, Jr.	6th Circuit	01/02/96	111	20	~	~	
Joseph A. Greenaway, Jr.	New Jersey	07/16/96	112	~	96	~	
Charles N. Clevert, Jr.	Wisconsin (ED)	07/17/96	113	~	97	~	
Henry H. Kennedy	D.C.	10/20/97	114	~	98	~	
Eric Lee Clay	6th Circuit	10/24/97	115	21	~	~	
Martin J. Jenkins	California (ND)	11/12/97	116	~	99	~	
Algenon L. Marbley	Ohio (SD)	11/27/97	117	~	100	~	
Sam A. Lindsay	Texas (ND)	03/11/98	118	~	101	~	
Ivan L.R. Lemelle	Louisiana (ED)	04/03/98	119	~	102	~	
Gregory M. Sleet	Delaware	04/27/98	120	~	103	~	
Johnnie B. Rawlinson	Nevada	05/01/98	121	~	104 El. 07/26/00	20	
Stephan P. Mickle	Florida (ND)	05/14/98	122	~	105	~	
Richard W. Roberts	D.C.	06/05/98	123	~	106	~	
Victoria A. Roberts	Michigan (ED)	06/26/98	124	~	107	21	
Raner C. Collins	Arizona	08/03/98	125	~	108	~	
Ralph E. Tyson	Louisiana (MD)	08/10/98	126	~	109	~	
Gerald Bruce Lee	Virginia (ED)	10/08/98	127	~	110	~	
Margaret B. Seymour	South Carolina	10/30/98	128	~	111	22	
William J. Hibbler	Illinois (ND)	04/22/99	129	~	112	~	
Charles R. Wilson	11th Circuit	08/09/99	130	22	~	~	
Ann Claire Williams	7th Circuit	11/15/99	+	23	~	+	
William Joseph Haynes, Jr.	Tennessee (MD)	11/15/99	131	~	113	~	
George B. Daniels	New York (SD)	03/09/00	132	~	114	~	
Phyllis J. Hamilton	California (ND)	05/25/00	133	~	115	23	
Petrese B. Tucker	Pennsylvania (ED)	06/01/00	134	~	116	24	

Key:

~ Not Applicable

+ Earlier federal appointment and not counted in this column

^ Commission date not yet available

Ch. Chief Judge

D. Deceased

El. Elevated to a higher court

Rs. Resigned

Rt. Retired

Sr. Senior

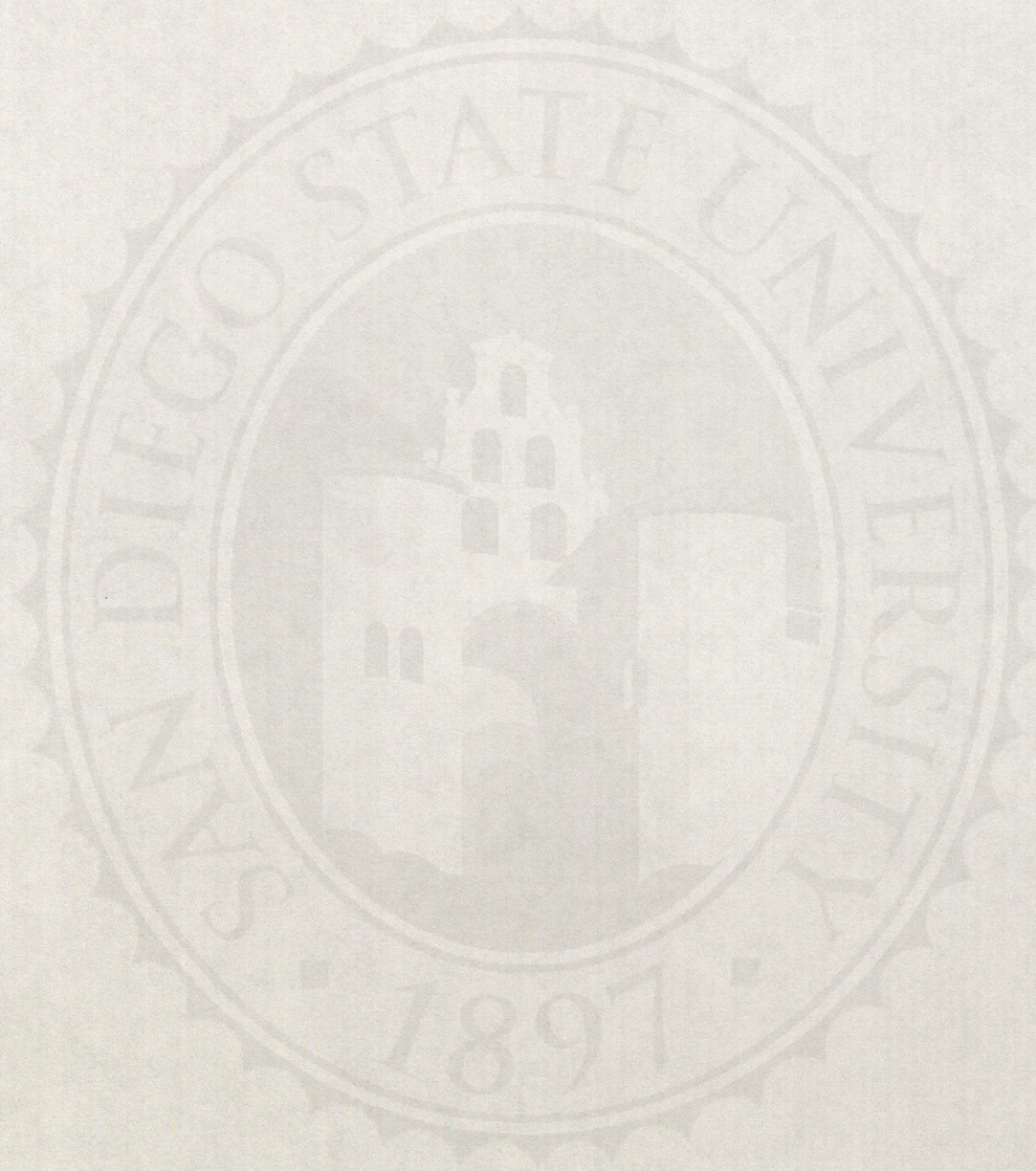
		COMM'N DATE	ALL COURTS	CIRCUIT COURTS	DISTRICT COURTS	WOMEN JUDGES	NON-ACTIVE STATUS
Laura Taylor Swain	New York (SD)	07/11/00	135	~	117	25	
Johnnie B. Rawlinson	9th Circuit	07/26/00	+	24	~	+	
Roger Gregory	4th Circuit	12/27/2000	136	25	~	~	Interim Appt.
PRESIDENT GEORGE W. BUSH.....2000-							
Roger Gregory	4th Circuit	12/27/2000	136	25	~	~	
Barrington D. Parker, Jr.	2nd Circuit	10/16/2001	+	26	~	~	
Reggie B. Walton	D.C.	09/24/01	137	~	118	~	

Current and Historical Summary Charts

		Total	District	Circuit	Int'l Trade	Supreme Court
Current (Active & Senior) (as of 11/19/2001)		110	92	16	1	1
	Active	88	75	12	0	1
	Senior	22	18	3	1	0
	Women	23	19	4	0	0
	Chief Judges	7	6	1	0	0
Historical Totals³ (1789 - 11/19/2001)		137	118	25	3	2
	Women	25	23	4	0	0
	Chief Judges	25	21	5	0	0
	Retired	5	3	2	0	0
	Resigned	5	4	1	0	0
	Deceased	17	9	5	2	1

³ The "Total" column does not always equal the sum of the "District," "Circuit," "Int'l Trade," and "Supreme Court" columns because some judges have been elevated to the Supreme or the Circuit Courts.

- Key:
- ~ Not Applicable
 - + Earlier federal appointment and not counted in this column
 - ^ Commission date not yet available
 - Ch. Chief Judge
 - D. Deceased
 - El. Elevated to a higher court
 - Rs. Resigned
 - Rt. Retired
 - Sr. Senior



Key:

~ Not Applicable

+ Earlier federal appointment and not counted in this column

^ Commission date not yet available

Ch. Chief Judge

D. Deceased

El. Elevated to a higher court

Rs. Resigned

Rt. Retired

Sr. Senior

Presidential Appointments of African-American Article III Judges^{1/}

Originally compiled in 1990 by Elaine Jones and
Edward B. Toles, Historian Judicial Council of the National Bar Association
Updated and expanded by the Just the Beginning Foundation
Current as of June 8, 2001

		COMM'N DATE	ALL COURTS	CIRCUIT COURTS	DISTRICT COURTS	WOMEN JUDGES	NON-ACTIVE STATUS
PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN.....1945-1953							
Irvin C. Mollison	Customs Court	10/29/45	1	~	~	~	D. 05/05/62
William Henry Hastie	3rd Circuit	07/22/50	2	1 Ch. 1968-71	~	~	Sr. 05/31/71 D. 04/14/76
PRESIDENT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER.....1953-1961							
Scovel Richardson	Customs Court	04/08/57	3	~	~	~	D. 03/30/82
PRESIDENT JOHN F. KENNEDY.....1961-1963							
James Benton Parsons	Illinois (ND)	08/30/61	4	~	1 Ch. 1975-81	~	Sr. 08/30/81 D. 06/19/93
Wade H. McCree	Michigan (ED)	09/29/61	5	~	2 El. 09/13/66	~	Rs. 03/28/77 D. 08/30/87
Thurgood Marshall	2nd Circuit	09/11/62	6	2 El. 08/30/67	~	~	Rs. 08/23/65
PRESIDENT LYNDON B. JOHNSON.....1963-1969							
A. Leon Higginbotham	Pennsylvania (ED)	03/17/64	7	~	3 El. 11/07/77	~	Sr. 01/31/91 Rt. 03/05/93 D. 12/14/98
Spottswood W. Robinson III	D.C.	07/02/64	8	~	4 El. 11/08/66	~	Sr. 09/01/89 D. 10/11/98
William B. Bryant	D.C.	08/11/65	9	~	5 Ch. 1977-81	~	Sr. 01/31/82

¹ Article III judges are appointed by the President of the United States, confirmed by the Senate, and have life tenure. An active judge may take senior status once that judge turns 65 and has served for at least 10 years. On senior status, a judge has a reduced case load, and a vacant active position is created that can be filled by the president.

		COMM'N DATE	ALL COURTS	CIRCUIT COURTS	DISTRICT COURTS	WOMEN JUDGES	NON-ACTIVE STATUS
James L. Watson	Customs Court	03/07/66	10	~	~	~	Sr. 02/28/91
Constance Baker Motley	New York (SD)	08/30/66	11	~	6 Ch. 1982-86	1	Sr. 09/30/86
Wade H. McCree	6th Circuit	09/07/66	+	3	~	~	Rs. 03/28/77 D. 08/30/87
Aubrey E. Robinson, Jr.	D.C.	11/03/66	12	~	7 Ch. 1982-92	~	Sr. 03/01/92 D. 02/27/00
Spottswood W. Robinson III	D.C. Circuit	11/03/66	+	4 Ch. 1981-86	~	~	Sr. 09/01/89 D. 10/11/98
Joseph C. Waddy	D.C.	03/04/67	13	~	8	~	D. 08/01/78
Thurgood Marshall	Supreme Court	08/30/67	+	~	~	~	Sr. 10/01/91 D. 01/24/93
Damon J. Keith	Michigan (ED)	10/12/67	14	~	9 Ch. 1975-77 El. 11/22/77	~	
PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON.....1969-1974							
David W. Williams	California (CD)	06/20/69	15	~	10	~	Sr. 01/17/81 D. 05/06/00
Barrington D. Parker, Sr.	D.C.	12/19/69	16	~	11	~	Sr. 12/19/85 D. 06/02/93
Lawrence W. Pierce	New York (SD)	05/20/71	17	~	12 El. 11/30/81	~	Sr. 01/01/90 Rt. 03/31/95
Clifford Scott Green	Pennsylvania (ED)	12/09/71	18	~	13	~	Sr. 04/02/88
Robert L. Carter	New York (SD)	07/25/72	19	~	14	~	Sr. 12/31/86
Robert M. Duncan	Ohio (SD)	06/20/74	20	~	15	~	Rs. 04/15/85
PRESIDENT GERALD FORD.....1974-1981							
Henry Bramwell	New York (ED)	12/26/74	21	~	16	~	Sr. 10/01/87
George N. Leighton	Illinois (ND)	02/04/76	22	~	17	~	Rt. 12/01/87
Cecil F. Poole	California (ND)	07/23/76	23	~	18 El. 03/31/80	~	Sr. 01/15/96 D. 11/12/97
PRESIDENT JAMES E. CARTER.....1977-1981							
A. Leon Higginbotham	3rd Circuit	10/11/77	+	5 Ch. 1990-91	~	~	Sr. 01/31/91 Rt. 03/05/93 D. 12/14/98
Damon J. Keith	6th Circuit	10/21/77	+	6	~	~	Sr. 05/01/95

		<u>COMM'N DATE</u>	<u>ALL COURTS</u>	<u>CIRCUIT COURTS</u>	<u>DISTRICT COURTS</u>	<u>WOMEN JUDGES</u>	<u>NON-ACTIVE STATUS</u>
Paul A. Simmons	Pennsylvania (WD)	04/07/78	24	~	19	~	Sr. 06/01/90 Rt. 12/31/97
Robert F. Collins	Louisiana	05/19/78	25	~	20	~	Rs. 08/06/93
Jack E. Tanner	Washington (WD)	05/19/78	26	~	21	~	Sr. 01/28/91
Mary Johnson Lowe	New York (SD)	06/27/78	27	~	22	2	Sr. 07/27/91 D. 02/27/99
Theodore McMillian	8th Circuit	09/23/78	28	7	~	~	
Julian Abele Cook, Jr.	Michigan (ED)	09/23/78	29	~	23 Ch. 1989-96	~	Sr. 12/30/96
John G. Penn	D.C.	03/23/79	30	~	24 Ch. 1992-97	~	Sr. 03/31/98
David S. Nelson	Massachusetts	03/23/79	31	~	25	~	Sr. 09/27/91 D. 10/21/98
Gabrielle Kirk McDonald	Texas (SD)	05/11/79	32	~	26	3	Rs. 08/14/88
Amalya L. Kearse	2nd Circuit	06/21/79	33	8	~	4	
Joseph Woodrow Hatchett	5th Circuit / 11th Circuit ²	07/13/79	34	9 Ch. 1996-99	~	~	Rt. 05/14/99
Matthew J. Perry, Jr.	South Carolina	09/20/79	35	~	27	~	Sr. 10/01/95
Benjamin F. Gibson	Michigan (WD)	09/26/79	36	~	28 Ch. 1991-95	~	Sr. 07/13/96 Rt. 1/31/99
J. Jerome Farris	9th Circuit	09/27/79	37	10	~	~	Sr. 03/04/95
Joseph C. Howard	Maryland	10/05/79	38	~	29	~	Sr. 11/15/91
Nathaniel R. Jones	6th Circuit	10/05/79	39	11	~	~	Sr. 05/13/95
Anne E. Thompson	New Jersey	11/02/79	40	~	30 Ch. 1994-	5	
Anna Diggs Taylor	Michigan (ED)	11/02/79	41	~	31 Ch. 1996-98	6	Sr. 12/31/98
Alcee L. Hastings	Florida	11/02/79	42	~	32	~	Impeached 10/22/89
Cecil F. Poole	9th Circuit	11/27/79	+	12	~	~	Sr. 01/15/96 D. 11/12/97
James T. Giles	Pennsylvania (ED)	11/27/79	43	~	33 Ch. 1999-	~	
Horace T. Ward	Georgia (ND)	12/06/79	44	~	34	~	Sr. 12/31/93

² Judge Hatchett was reassigned to the 11th Circuit on 10/01/81 when the old 5th Circuit was divided to create the new 5th and 11th Circuits.

		COMM'N DATE	ALL COURTS	CIRCUIT COURTS	DISTRICT COURTS	WOMEN JUDGES	NON-ACTIVE STATUS
Terry J. Hatter, Jr.	California (CD)	12/20/79	45	~	35 Ch. 1998-	~	
Harry T. Edwards	D.C. Circuit	02/20/80	46	13 Ch. 1994-	~	~	
Odell Horton	Tennessee (WD)	05/12/80	47	~	36 Ch. 1987-94	~	Sr. 05/16/95
Norma H. Johnson	D.C.	05/12/80	48	~	37 Ch. 1997-	7	
Clyde S. Cahill, Jr.	Missouri (ED)	05/23/80	49	~	38	~	Sr. 04/09/92
George W. White	Ohio (ND)	05/23/80	50	~	39 Ch. 1995-99	~	Sr. 2/26/99
U.W. Clemon	Alabama (ND)	06/26/80	51	~	40 Ch. 1999-	~	
Thelton Eugene Henderson	California (ND)	06/30/80	52	~	41 Ch. 1990-97	~	Sr. 11/28/98
Earl B. Gilliam	California (ND)	08/20/80	53	~	42	~	Sr. 04/02/93
Myron H. Thompson	Alabama (MD)	09/29/80	54	~	43 Ch. 1991-98	~	
Consuelo B. Marshall	California (CD)	09/30/80	55	~	44	8	
George Howard, Jr.	Arkansas (ED)	09/30/80	56	~	45	~	
Richard C. Erwin	North Carolina (MD)	09/30/80	57	~	46 Ch. 1988-92	~	Sr. 09/22/92
PRESIDENT RONALD REAGAN.....1981-1988							
Lawrence W. Pierce	2nd Circuit	11/18/81	+	14	~	~	Sr. 01/01/90 Rt. 03/31/95
John Raymond Hargrove	Maryland	02/10/84	58	~	47	~	Sr. 02/21/94 D. 04/01/97
Ann Claire Williams	Illinois (ND)	04/04/85	59	~	48 El. 11/17/99	9	
Henry T. Wingate	Mississippi (SD)	10/17/85	60	~	49	~	
James R. Spencer	Virginia (ED)	10/14/86	61	~	50	~	
Kenneth M. Hoyt	Texas (SD)	04/01/88	62	~	51	~	
Herbert J. Hutton	Pennsylvania (ED)	08/12/88	63	~	52	~	
PRESIDENT GEORGE BUSH.....1988-1992							
Clarence Thomas	D.C. Circuit	03/06/90	64	15 El. 10/17/91	~	~	

		COMM'N DATE	ALL COURTS	CIRCUIT COURTS	DISTRICT COURTS	WOMEN JUDGES	NON-ACTIVE STATUS
Sterling Johnson, Jr.	New York (ED)	07/02/90	65	~	53	~	
James Ware	California (ND)	10/01/90	66	~	53	~	
Sandra Brown Armstrong	California (ND)	06/18/91	67	~	55	10	
Timothy K. Lewis	Pennsylvania (WD)	06/18/91	68	~	56 El. 10/23/92	~	
Fernando J. Gaitan, Jr.	Missouri (WD)	08/02/91	69	~	57	~	
Donald L. Graham	Florida (SD)	09/16/91	70	~	58	~	
Clarence Thomas	Supreme Court	10/18/91	+	~	~	~	
Joe Billy McDade	Illinois (CD)	11/25/91	71	~	59 Ch. 1998-	~	
Garland E. Burrell, Jr.	California (ED)	03/02/92	72	~	60	~	
J. Curtis Joyner	Pennsylvania (ED)	04/13/92	73	~	61	~	
Carol E. Jackson	Missouri (ED)	08/17/92	74	~	62	11	
Timothy K. Lewis	3rd Circuit	10/08/92	+	16	~	~	Rs. 06/30/99
PRESIDENT WILLIAM J. CLINTON.....1992-							
Henry Lee Adams	Florida (MD)	11/20/93	75	~	63	~	
Wilkie D. Ferguson, Jr.	Florida (SD)	11/20/93	76	~	64	~	
Reginald C. Lindsay	Massachusetts	11/20/93	77	~	65	~	
Charles A. Shaw	Missouri (ED)	11/20/93	78	~	66	~	
Gary L. Lancaster	Pennsylvania (WD)	11/20/93	79	~	67	~	
Raymond A. Jackson	Virginia (ED)	11/20/93	80	~	68	~	
Judith W. Rogers	D.C. Circuit	03/11/94	81	17	~	12	
Franklin D. Burgess	Washington (WD)	03/28/94	82	~	69	~	
Michael J. Davis	Minnesota	03/28/94	83	~	70	~	
Ancer L. Haggerty	Oregon	03/28/94	84	~	71	~	
Audrey B. Collins	California (CD)	05/09/94	85	~	72	13	
Deborah A. Batts	New York (SD)	05/09/94	86	~	73	14	
Carl E. Stewart	5th Circuit	05/09/94	87	18	~	~	
Clarence Cooper	Georgia (ND)	05/09/94	88	~	74	~	
W. Louis Sands	Georgia (MD)	05/09/94	89	~	75	~	
Solomon Oliver, Jr.	Ohio (ND)	05/09/94	90	~	76	~	

		COMM'N DATE	ALL COURTS	CIRCUIT COURTS	DISTRICT COURTS	WOMEN JUDGES	NON-ACTIVE STATUS
Raymond L. Finch	Virgin Islands	05/09/94	91	~	77	~	
Vanessa D. Gilmore	Texas (SD)	06/09/94	92	~	78	15	
Theodore A. McKee	3rd Circuit	06/09/94	93	19	~	~	
Ricardo M. Urbina	D.C.	06/16/94	94	~	79	~	
Emmet G. Sullivan	D.C.	06/16/94	95	~	80	~	
Denise Page Hood	Michigan (ED)	06/16/94	96	~	81	16	
Alvin W. Thompson	Connecticut	10/11/94	97	~	82	~	
Blanche M. Manning	Illinois (ND)	08/10/94	98	~	83	17	
Alexander Williams, Jr.	Maryland	08/18/94	99	~	84	~	
Napoleon A. Jones, Jr.	California (SD)	09/15/94	100	~	85	~	
Barrington D. Parker, Jr.	New York (SD)	09/15/94	101	~	86	~	
David H. Coar	Illinois (ND)	10/07/94	102	~	87	~	
James Arthur Beaty, Jr.	North Carolina (WD)	10/11/94	103	~	88	~	
Okla Jones, II	Louisiana (ED)	10/11/94	104	~	89	~	D. 01/08/96
William H. Walls	New Jersey	10/11/94	105	~	90	~	
Vicki Miles-LaGrange	Oklahoma (WD)	11/28/94	106	~	91	18	
Curtis Lynn Collier	Tennessee (ED)	05/08/95	107	~	92	~	
Wiley Y. Daniel	Colorado	06/30/95	108	~	93	~	
Andre M. Davis	Maryland	06/30/95	109	~	94	~	
Bernice Bouie Donald	Tennessee (WD)	12/22/95	110	~	95	19	
R. Guy Cole, Jr.	6th Circuit	01/02/96	111	20	~	~	
Joseph A. Greenaway, Jr.	New Jersey	07/16/96	112	~	96	~	
Charles N. Clevert, Jr.	Wisconsin (ED)	07/17/96	113	~	97	~	
Henry H. Kennedy	D.C.	10/20/97	114	~	98	~	
Eric Lee Clay	6th Circuit	10/24/97	115	21	~	~	
Martin J. Jenkins	California (ND)	11/12/97	116	~	99	~	
Algenon L. Marbley	Ohio (SD)	11/27/97	117	~	100	~	
Sam A. Lindsay	Texas (ND)	03/11/98	118	~	101	~	
Ivan L.R. Lemelle	Louisiana (ED)	04/03/98	119	~	102	~	
Gregory M. Sleet	Delaware	04/27/98	120	~	103	~	
Johnnie B. Rawlinson	Nevada	05/01/98	121	~	104 El. 07/26/00	20	

	<u>Chief Justice</u>	<u>COMM'N DATE</u>	<u>ALL COURTS</u>	<u>CIRCUIT COURTS</u>	<u>DISTRICT COURTS</u>	<u>WOMEN JUDGES</u>	<u>NON-ACTIVE STATUS</u>
Stephan P. Mickle	Florida (ND)	05/14/98	122	~	105	~	
Richard W. Roberts	D.C.	06/05/98	123	~	106	~	
Victoria A. Roberts	Michigan (ED)	06/26/98	124	~	107	21	
Raner C. Collins	Arizona	08/03/98	125	~	108	~	
Ralph E. Tyson	Louisiana (MD)	08/10/98	126	~	109	~	
Gerald Bruce Lee	Virginia (ED)	10/08/98	127	~	110	~	
Margaret B. Seymour	South Carolina	10/30/98	128	~	111	22	
William J. Hibbler	Illinois (ND)	04/22/99	129	~	112	~	
Charles R. Wilson	11th Circuit	08/09/99	130	22	~	~	
Ann Claire Williams	7th Circuit	11/15/99	+	23	~	+	
William Joseph Haynes, Jr.	Tennessee (MD)	11/15/99	131	~	113	~	
George B. Daniels	New York (SD)	03/09/00	132	~	114	~	
Phyllis J. Hamilton	California (ND)	05/25/00	133	~	115	23	
Petrese B. Tucker	Pennsylvania (ED)	06/01/00	134	~	116	24	
Laura Taylor Swain	New York (SD)	06/16/00 ^	135	~	117	25	
Johnnie B. Rawlinson	9th Circuit	07/26/00	+	24	~	+	
Roger Gregory	4th Circuit	12/27/2000	136	25	~	~	

Current and Historical Summary Charts

		Total	District	Circuit	Int'l Trade	Supreme Court
Current (Active & Senior) (as of 6/8/2001)		109	92	15	1	1
	Active	87	74	12	0	1
	Senior	22	18	3	1	0
	Women	23	19	4	0	0

	Chief Judges	7	6	1	0	0
Historical Totals^{3/} (1789 - 6/8/2001)		136	117	25	3	2
	Women	25	23	4	0	0
	Chief Judges	25	20	5	0	0
	Retired	5	3	2	0	0
	Resigned	5	4	1	0	0
	Deceased	17	9	5	2	1

³ The "Total" column does not always equal the sum of the "District," "Circuit," "Int'l Trade," and "Supreme Court" columns because some judges have been elevated to the Supreme or the Circuit Courts.